

## Narcissistic Personality Inventory

The Narcissistic Personality Inventory (NPI; Raskin & Hall, 1979; Raskin & Terry, 1988) is a self-report measure designed to measure subclinical individual differences in narcissism. The NPI is a self-report scale of narcissism rather than narcissistic personality disorder (Foster & Campbell, 2007). The scale was designed based on the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM-IV) criteria for the Narcissistic Personality Disorder (NPD; American Psychiatric Association, 2000) and has been used with youth and adult normative populations and adult clinical populations (Prifitera & Ryan, 1984; Raskin et al., 1988; Shulman & Ferguson, 1988). The NPI has shown high correlations to other measures of narcissism (Samuel & Widiger, 2008).

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